

Emma Tosch

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Research Interests

I work in *applied programming languages (PL) research*, where I treat PL processes, such as building domain-specific languages, as a broader method for scientific inquiry, with applications in computational social science. I am particularly interested in the intersection of formal methods and empirical methods.

Education

- Sep. 2020 **PhD, Computer Science**, University of Massachusetts Amherst.
Thesis: System Design for Digital Experiments
Advisors: Profs. David Jensen and J. Eliot B. Moss
- May 2011 **MA, Computer Science**, Brandeis University.
Note: Part of a combined post-baccalaureate and MA program in computer science.
- Jun. 2008 **BA, English Literature**, Wellesley College.

Academic Appointments

- Jan. 2021 – **Assistant Professor**, *College of Engineering and Mathematical Sciences, University of Vermont*, UVM Center for Security and Privacy.

Grants, Awards, and other Funding

- 2022-2026 **Formalizing the Experimentation-Analysis Pipeline**, *Formal Methods in the Field*, NSF, \$661,021.

Publications

Refereed Conferences

- USENIX 2022 **Stick It to The Man: Correcting for Non-Cooperative Behavior of Subjects in Experiments on Social Networks**, *Kaleigh Clary, Emma Tosch, Jeremiah Onaolapo, David D. Jensen*, Proceedings of the 31th USENIX Security Symposium.
- OOPSLA 2019 **PlanAnalyzer: Assessing Threats to the Validity of Online Experiments**, *Proceedings of the 2019 ACM International Conference on Object Oriented Programming Systems Languages and Applications (OOPSLA)*, *Emma Tosch, Eytan Bakshy, Emery Berger, David D. Jensen, J. Eliot B. Moss*.
Selected as a SIGPLAN research highlight and a CACM research highlight in the Sept. 2021 issue.
- CODE 2015 **Formal Verification and Automated Causal Inference for Internet-Scale Experiments**, *Emma Tosch, E. Bakshy*, Conference on Digital Experimentation (CODE@MIT).
- OOPSLA 2014 **SurveyMan: Programming and Debugging Surveys at Scale**, *Emma Tosch, E. Berger*, Proceedings of the 2014 ACM International Conference on Object Oriented Programming Systems Languages and Applications (OOPSLA).
Best Paper Award
- ICCS 2011 **Compositional Autoconstructive Dynamics**, *Kyle I. Harrington, Emma Tosch, Lee Spector, Jordan Pollack*, Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Complex Systems.

FLAIRS 2011 **Evaluating Conversational Characters Created through Question Generation**, *Grace Chen, Emma Tosch, Ron Artstein, Anton Leuski, David Traum*, Proceedings of the 24th International Florida Artificial Intelligence Research Society Conference (FLAIRS).

Refereed Workshops

ProLaLa 2023 **Exploring Consequences of Privacy Policies with Narrative Generation via Answer Set Programming**, *Chinmaya Dabral, Emma Tosch, Chris Martens*, 2nd Workshop on Programming Languages and the Law.

NeurIPS Workshop 2018 **ToyBox: Better Atari Environments for Testing Reinforcement Learning Agents**, *John Foley,* Emma Tosch,* Kaleigh Clary, David D. Jensen*, Systems for Machine Learning Workshop at the 32nd Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS).

NeurIPS Workshop 2018 **Measuring and Characterizing Generalization in Deep Reinforcement Learning**, *Sam Witty, Jun Ki Lee, Emma Tosch, Akanksha Atrey, Michael Littman, David D. Jensen*, Critiquing and Correcting Trends in Reinforcement Learning Workshop at the 32nd Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS).

NeurIPS Workshop 2018 **Let's Play Again: Variability of Deep Reinforcement Learning Agents in Atari Environments**, *Kaleigh Clary, Emma Tosch, John Foley, David D. Jensen*, Critiquing and Correcting Trends in Reinforcement Learning Workshop at the 32nd Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS).

GECCO Workshop 2012 **Achieving COSMOS: A metric for determining when to give up and when to reach for the stars**, *Emma Tosch, L. Spector*, Proceedings of the 14th International Conference on Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference Companion (GECCO).

Refereed Journals

Applied AI Letters 2022 **Measuring and Characterizing Generalization in Deep Reinforcement Learning**, *Sam Witty, Jun Ki Lee, Emma Tosch, Akanksha Atrey, Kaleigh Clary, Michael L. Littman, David D. Jensen*, (Wiley).

Dialogue & Discourse 2012 **Creating Conversational Characters using Question Generation Tools**, *Xuchen Yao, Emma Tosch, Grace Chen, Elnaz Nouri, Ron Artstein, Anton Leuski, Kenji Sagae, David Traum*, Volume 3, Number 2, pp. 125–146.

Non-Refereed Conferences, Workshops, Journals, and other Documents

CACM, Sept. 2021 **Planalyzer: Assessing Threats to the Validity of Online Experiments**, *Communications of the ACM, Vol. 64, Issue 9, Emma Tosch, Eytan Bakshy, Emery Berger, David D. Jensen, J. Eliot B. Moss*.

Living Document **HOWTO for AEC Submitters**, <https://tinyurl.com/4h5h65ba>, Dan Barowy, Charlie Curtsinger, *Emma Tosch, John Vilks*.

■ Honors, Scholarships, and other Awards

2022 Keynote speaker at the LASER Workshop at ACSAC

2021 CACM Research Highlight

2020 SIGPLAN Research Highlight

2015 WPI STEM Faculty Launch participant and travel grant

2015 NCWIT Symantec Student Seed Funding (for UMass CS Women)

2015 UMass Amherst School of Computer Science Outstanding Synthesis Award

2014 OOPSLA Best Paper Award

2014 PLDI ACM Student Research Competition (1st Place)

2013 Future of Software Engineering Symposium Scholarship at Microsoft Research

2013 Programming Languages Mentoring Workshop Scholarship
2012 ACM-W conference scholarship (attended SIG-EVO)
2010 Grace Hopper Celebration of Women in Computing Scholarship
2005 Humanities Foundation Award in English Literature

Research Experience

- Oct 2022 – present **Postdoctoral Researcher**, *Northeastern University*, POEM Lab, Supervisor: Chris Martens.
Researching use of narrative generation and answer set programming for end-user comprehension and firm-side design of privacy policies.
- May 2018 – Aug. 2020 **Research Assistant**, *University of Massachusetts Amherst*, Knowledge Discovery Lab, Supervisor: David Jensen.
Developed tools and methods to evaluate autonomous black-box agents for the DARPA Explainable AI (XAI) program.
- Summer 2015 **Research Intern**, *Facebook, Inc. Menlo Park, CA*, Core Data Science – Economic Research Team, Statistics and Decision Science Team, Supervisor: Eytan Bakshy.
Static Analysis for the PlanOut DSL
- May 2013 – Dec. 2016 **Research Assistant**, *University of Massachusetts Amherst*, PLASMA Lab, Supervisor: Emery Berger.
Developed a domain specific programming language and runtime system to design, debug, and deploy scientific surveys on the web, at scale.
- Sep. 2011 – Jan. 2013 **Research Assistant**, *University of Massachusetts Amherst*, Computational Intelligence Lab, Supervisor: Lee Spector.
Devised a new measure for evaluating parameters of evolutionary search based on techniques from nonparametric statistics.
- Summer 2010 **Research Intern**, *Institute for Creative Technologies. Playa Vista, CA*, Supervisor: Ron Artstein.
Natural language generation and question-answering system for virtual humans

Teaching Experience

- Spring 2022 **Instructor**, *Artificial Intelligence*, University of Vermont, Upper Undergraduate/Graduate.
- Fall 2021 **Instructor**, *Systems for Knowledge Discovery*, University of Vermont, Upper Undergraduate/Graduate.
- Spring 2021 **Instructor**, *Reinforcement Learning*, University of Vermont, Upper Undergraduate/Graduate.
- Spring 2018 **Instructor**, *Reasoning Under Uncertainty*, University of Massachusetts Amherst, Undergraduate.
Co-taught with Luis Pineda
- Fall 2017 **Teaching Assistant**, *Advanced Logic*, University of Massachusetts Amherst, Upper Undergraduate/Graduate.
Taught by Prof. Neil Immerman
- Spring 2017 **Teaching Assistant, Guest Lecturer**, *Reasoning Under Uncertainty*, University of Massachusetts Amherst, Undergraduate.
Taught by Prof. Andrew McGregor

- Spring 2011 **Teaching Assistant, Guest Lecturer**, *Introduction to Theory of Computation*, Brandeis University, Undergraduate.
Taught by Dr. Antonella DiLillo
- Fall 2010 **Teaching Assistant**, *Structure and Interpretation of Computer Programs*, Brandeis University, Undergraduate.
Taught by Prof. Harry Mairson
- Spring 2010 **Teaching Assistant**, *Data Structures*, Brandeis University, Undergraduate.
Taught by Dr. Antonella DiLillo

Advising and Mentoring Experience

- Spring 2022 **PhD Advisor**, *Safe and Auditable Digital Experimentation Pipelines*, Ratang Sedimo, University of Vermont, PhD 2027 (expected).
- Summer 2022 **Independent research project supervisor**, *Formal verification of programmatically-defined experiments*, Mako Bates, University of Vermont, PhD 2025 (expected).
- Summer 2022 **Independent research project supervisor**, *Encoding consent models for experimentation via modal logic and probabilistic programming*, Erin McBride, University of Vermont, MS 2022.
- Summer 2016 **Mentor**, *Project on detecting adversarial behavior amongst online survey-takers*, Rosario Huamani Carpio, Pomona College, B.A. 2018.
REU Program, PLASMA Lab, University of Massachusetts Amherst
- Summer 2015 **Mentor**, *Project for developing a SurveyMan graphical interface in React*, Prakhar Srivastav, Columbia University, M.S. 2016.
Google Summer of Code, PLASMA Lab, University of Massachusetts Amherst
- Summer 2013 **Mentor**, *Early-stage research project on developing tools for writing sound online surveys*, Molly McMahon, University of Massachusetts Amherst, B.A. 2015.
Spring 2014 REU Program & Independent Study, PLASMA Lab, University of Massachusetts Amherst

Teaching Training

- Fall 2015. Active Learning Training with Rachel Rybaczuk.
- Fall 2015. CIRTl Course. Diversity in College Classroom: Teaching the STEM Undergraduate.

Other Relevant Work Experience

- Summer 2017 **Project Assistant**, *University of Massachusetts Amherst*, Prof. Charles Weems, Amherst, MA.
- Fall 2014 **Software Engineering Intern**, *Google, Inc.*, Mountain View, CA.
- 2008 – 2009 **Data Warehouse Analyst**, *Recombinant Data Corp.*, Newton, MA.

Talks and Presentations

Programming Languages and Experimentation

- 8 Dec. 2022 **Panelist**, *On the Curation of Artifacts in the Era of AI/ML for Cybersecurity*, ACSAC, Austin, TX.
- 6 Dec. 2022 **Keynote talk**, *ACSAC LASER Workshop*, Austin, TX.
- 18 Nov. 2022 **Invited talk**, *University of New Hampshire*, Durham, NH, Robotics Seminar Series.
- 15 Nov. 2022 **Invited talk**, *George Mason University*, Fairfax, VA, Software Engineering Seminar Series.

- 10 Mar. 2022 **Invited Talk**, *North Carolina State University*, Seminar/Colloquia Series.
- 7 Feb. 2020 **Invited Talk**, *George Mason University*, CS Seminar.
- 23 Oct. 2019 **Oral Presentation (full)**, *OOPSLA 2019*, Athens, Greece.
- 9 Dec. 2016 **Invited talk**, *Wellesley College*, Wellesley, MA, CS Colloquium Series.
- 31 May 2016 **Oral presentation (full)**, *NEPLS Spring 2016*, Amherst, MA.
- 17 Oct. 2015 **Poster presentation**, *CODE@MIT*, Cambridge, MA.
- Programming Languages and Law or Policy
- 15 Jan. 2023 **Oral Presentation (long)**, *ProLaLa23*, Boston, MA.
- Programming and Debugging Surveys
- 8 Nov. 2016 **Invited talk**, *SPLASH-I*, Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- 1 Oct. 2015 **Invited talk**, *Union College*, Schenectady, NY, CS Seminar Series.
- 13 May 2015 **Invited talk**, *Google, Inc.*, Cambridge, MA.
- 22 Oct. 2014 **Oral presentation (full)**, *OOPSLA 2014*, Portland, OR.
- 11 Jun. 2014 **Oral presentation (short)**, *PLDI Student Research Competition*, Edinburgh, Scotland.
- 25 Jan. 2014 **Oral presentation (full)**, *POPL OBT Workshop*, San Diego, CA.
- Software Infrastructure for Machine Learning
- 7 Dec. 2018 **Poster presentation**, *NeurIPS Systems for ML Workshop*, Montreal, QC.
- 4 Oct. 2018 **Oral presentation (full)**, *IBM AI Systems Day*, Cambridge, MA.
- Detecting Convergence in Population-based Genetic Programming Methods
- 7 July 2012 **Oral presentation (full)**, *GECCO Understanding Problems Workshop*, Philadelphia, PA.
- General Non-technical Topics in Computing
- 22 Oct. 2019 **Panelist**, *Programming Languages Mentoring Workshop*, Athens, Greece.
- 23 Jun. 2019 **Panelist**, *Programming Languages Mentoring Workshop*, Phoenix, AZ.
- 24 Apr. 2015 **Panelist**, *MassMutual Women in Technology Conference*, Springfield, MA.

Professional Activities and Service

- 2023 **Program Committee Member**, *ECOOP 2023*.
- 2022 **Mentor**, *NSF/CRA CSGrads4US Program*, (3 prospective PhD students).
- 2022 **Reviewer**, *NSF/CRA CSGrads4US Program*.
- 2022 **Participant**, *CRA Early Career Mentoring Workshop*.
- 2022 **Program Committee Member**, *ProLaLa 2023*.
- 2022 **Program Committee Member**, *ECOOP 2022*.
- 2021 **Organizer**, *Virtual PhD recruiting*, <https://phd-recruiting.com>.
- 2021 **Reviewer**, *NSF Software and Hardware Foundations Virtual Panel (NSF SMALL)*.
- 2021 **External Program Committee Member**, *OOPSLA 2021*.
- 2021 **Program Committee Member**, *Dynamic Languages Symposium 2021*.
- 2021 **Reviewer**, *The Programming Journal*, Volume 6.
- 2020 **Organizer**, *Virtual PhD recruiting*, <https://2020.phd-recruiting.com>.
- 2019 **Evaluator**, *SLE Artifact Evaluation Committee*.
- 2018 **Evaluator**, *ECOOP Artifact Evaluation Committee*.

- Jan. 2016 – **Graduate Representative**, *University of Massachusetts Amherst, Robert and Donna*
Jan. 2017 *Manning College of Information and Computer Sciences Faculty.*
2016 **Student Volunteer**, *PLDI Conference.*
- Jun. 2016 – **Webmaster**, *CS Women*, University of Massachusetts Amherst, Robert and Donna Man-
Jan. 2017 *ning College of Information and Computer Sciences.*
- Jan. 2016 – **Treasurer**, *UMass CS Women*, University of Massachusetts Amherst, Robert and Donna
May 2016 *Manning College of Information and Computer Sciences.*
- Jan. 2015 – **Co-Chair**, *UMass CS Women*, University of Massachusetts Amherst, Robert and Donna
Jan. 2016 *Manning College of Information and Computer Sciences.*
2016 **Reviewer**, *PLDI External Review Committee.*
2016 **Reviewer**, *ECOOP External Review Committee.*
2016 **Reviewer**, *POPL OBT Workshop Program Committee.*
2016 **Reviewer**, *ECOOP DSLDI Workshop Program Committee.*
2015 **Participant**, *WPI STEM Faculty Launch.*
2015 **Participant**, *ACM-W Early Career Mentoring Workshop.*
2014 **Reviewer**, *PLDI Artifact Evaluation Committee 2015.*
2014 **Reviewer**, *NCWIT Aspirations Scholarship.*
2014 **Reviewer**, *POPL Artifact Evaluation Committee 2015.*
2014 **Student Volunteer**, *SPLASH Conference.*
- Sep. 2011 – **Steward**, *Graduate Employee Organization, UAW 2322*, University of Massachusetts
May 2014 *Amherst.*